Contents

	Preface	***xi***
Lesson ***1***	Whole Number Place Value • Expanded Notation • Reading and Writing Whole Numbers • Addition	**1**
Lesson ***2***	The Number Line and Ordering • Rounding Whole Numbers	**7**
Lesson ***3***	Subtraction • Addition and Subtraction Patterns	**11**
Lesson ***4***	Multiplication • Division • Multiplication and Division Patterns	**15**
Lesson ***5***	Addition and Subtraction Word Problems	**20**
Lesson ***6***	Reading and Writing Decimal Numbers • Adding and Subtracting Decimal Numbers • Rounding Decimal Numbers	**23**
Lesson ***7***	Multiplying Decimal Numbers • Dividing Decimal Numbers • Estimation	**27**
Lesson ***8***	Multiplying and Dividing by Powers of 10 • Ordering Decimal Numbers	**31**
Lesson ***9***	Points, Lines, Rays, and Line Segments • Angles • Perimeter	**34**
Lesson ***10***	Divisibility	**39**
Lesson ***11***	Word Problems about Equal Groups	**42**
Lesson ***12***	Prime Numbers and Composite Numbers • Products of Prime Numbers	**45**
Lesson ***13***	Common Factors and the Greatest Common Factor • Multiplication Word Problems	**48**
Lesson ***14***	Fractions • Expanding and Reducing Fractions	**51**
Lesson ***15***	Fractions and Decimals • Fractions to Decimals • Rounding Repeaters • Decimals to Fractions	**55**
Lesson ***16***	Exponents	**59**
Lesson ***17***	Areas of Rectangles	**61**
Lesson ***18***	Multiplying Fractions and Whole Numbers • Fractional Part of a Number	**64**

Lesson ***19***	Symbols for Multiplication • Multiplying Fractions • Dividing Fractions	**67**
Lesson ***20***	Multiples • Least Common Multiple	**70**
Lesson ***21***	Average	**74**
Lesson ***22***	Multiple Fractional Factors	**76**
Lesson ***23***	U.S. Customary System • Unit Multipliers	**78**
Lesson ***24***	Metric System	**81**
Lesson ***25***	Area as a Difference	**84**
Lesson ***26***	Mode, Median, Mean, and Range • Average in Word Problems	**87**
Lesson ***27***	Areas of Triangles	**90**
Lesson ***28***	Improper Fractions, Mixed Numbers, and Decimal Numbers	**92**
Lesson ***29***	Graphs	**97**
Lesson ***30***	Adding and Subtracting Fractions • Adding and Subtracting Fractions with Unequal Denominators	**100**
Lesson ***31***	Order of Operations	**104**
Lesson ***32***	Variables and Evaluation	**107**
Lesson ***33***	Multiple Unit Multipliers • Conversion of Units of Area	**109**
Lesson ***34***	Adding Mixed Numbers • Rate	**112**
Lesson ***35***	Subtracting Mixed Numbers	**115**
Lesson ***36***	Rate Word Problems	**118**
Lesson ***37***	Equations: Answers and Solutions	**120**
Lesson ***38***	Rectangular Coordinates	**123**
Lesson ***39***	Equivalent Equations • Addition-Subtraction Rule for Equations	**127**
Lesson ***40***	Reciprocals • Multiplication Rule • Division Rule	**131**
Lesson ***41***	Overall Average	**136**
Lesson ***42***	Symbols of Inclusion • Division in Order of Operations	**139**
Lesson ***43***	Multiplying Mixed Numbers • Dividing Mixed Numbers	**142**
Lesson ***44***	Roots • Order of Operations with Exponents and Roots	**145**
Lesson ***45***	Volume	**148**
Lesson ***46***	Order of Operations with Fractions	**152**
Lesson ***47***	Evaluation of Exponential Expressions and Radicals	**154**
Lesson ***48***	Fractional Part of a Number • Fractional Equations	**157**
Lesson ***49***	Surface Area	**160**
Lesson ***50***	Scientific Notation for Numbers Greater Than Ten • Scientific Notation for Numbers Between Zero and One	**163**
Lesson ***51***	Decimal Part of a Number	**166**

Lesson ***52***	Fractions and Symbols of Inclusion	**169**
Lesson ***53***	Percent	**171**
Lesson ***54***	Ratio and Proportion • P^Q and $\sqrt[Q]{P}$	**174**
Lesson ***55***	Fractions, Decimals, and Percents • Reference Numbers	**177**
Lesson ***56***	Equations with Mixed Numbers	**181**
Lesson ***57***	Mixed Number Problems	**183**
Lesson ***58***	The Distance Problem	**186**
Lesson ***59***	Proportions with Fractions	**189**
Lesson ***60***	Circles	**192**
Lesson ***61***	Solving Equations in Two Steps	**195**
Lesson ***62***	Fractional Part Word Problems	**198**
Lesson ***63***	Changing Rates	**200**
Lesson ***64***	Semicircles	**203**
Lesson ***65***	Proportions with Mixed Numbers • Using Proportions with Similar Triangles	**206**
Lesson ***66***	Ratio Word Problems	**209**
Lesson ***67***	Using Ratios to Compare	**212**
Lesson ***68***	Percent Word Problems • Visualizing Percents Less Than 100	**214**
Lesson ***69***	Absolute Value • Adding Signed Numbers	**219**
Lesson ***70***	Rules for Addition of Signed Numbers	**222**
Lesson ***71***	Powers of Fractions • Roots of Fractions	**225**
Lesson ***72***	Graphing Inequalities	**228**
Lesson ***73***	Right Circular Cylinders	**231**
Lesson ***74***	Inserting Parentheses • Order of Addition	**234**
Lesson ***75***	Implied Ratios	**237**
Lesson ***76***	Multiplication with Scientific Notation	**240**
Lesson ***77***	Percents Greater than 100	**243**
Lesson ***78***	Opposites	**246**
Lesson ***79***	Simplifying More Difficult Notations	**249**
Lesson ***80***	Increases in Percent	**251**
Lesson ***81***	Multiplication and Division of Signed Numbers	**254**
Lesson ***82***	Evaluation with Signed Numbers	**257**
Lesson ***83***	Rate Problems as Proportion Problems	**260**
Lesson ***84***	Formats for the Addition Rule • Negative Coefficients • Properties of Equality	**263**
Lesson ***85***	Equation of a Line • Graphing a Line	**266**

Lesson ***86***	Algebraic Phrases	**269**
Lesson ***87***	Properties of Algebra	**272**
Lesson ***88***	Surface Area of a Right Solid	**275**
Lesson ***89***	Trichotomy • Symbols of Negation	**279**
Lesson ***90***	Algebraic Sentences	**283**
Lesson ***91***	Order of Operations with Signed Numbers and Symbols of Inclusion	**286**
Lesson ***92***	Estimating Roots	**288**
Lesson ***93***	Fraction Bars as Symbols of Inclusion	**290**
Lesson ***94***	Terms • Adding Like Terms, Part 1	**293**
Lesson ***95***	Variables on Both Sides	**296**
Lesson ***96***	Multiple-Term Equations	**298**
Lesson ***97***	Two-Step Problems	**301**
Lesson ***98***	Adjacent Angles • Complementary and Supplementary Angles • Measuring Angles	**303**
Lesson ***99***	Exponents and Signed Numbers	**308**
Lesson ***100***	Advanced Ratio Problems	**310**
Lesson ***101***	Multiplication of Exponential Expressions • Variable Bases	**314**
Lesson ***102***	Adding Like Terms, Part 2	**317**
Lesson ***103***	Distributive Property	**319**
Lesson ***104***	Classifying Triangles • Angles in Triangles	**322**
Lesson ***105***	Evaluating Powers of Negative Bases	**326**
Lesson ***106***	Roots of Negative Numbers • Negative Exponents • Zero Exponents	**329**
Lesson ***107***	Roman Numerals	**333**
Lesson ***108***	Fractional Percents	**336**
Lesson ***109***	Simple Interest • Compound Interest	**338**
Lesson ***110***	Markup and Markdown	**342**
Lesson ***111***	Commission • Profit	**345**
Lesson ***112***	Probability, Part 1	**347**
Lesson ***113***	Inch Scale • Metric Scale	**351**
Lesson ***114***	Probability, Part 2: Independent Events	**355**
Lesson ***115***	Polygons • Congruence and Transformation	**358**
Lesson ***116***	Area of Parallelograms and Trapezoids	**363π**
Lesson ***117***	Equations with x^2 • Pythagorean Theorem • Demonstration of the Pythagorean Theorem	**367**
Lesson ***118***	English Volume Conversions	**372**

Lesson ***119***	Metric Volume Conversions	**375**
Lesson ***120***	Volume of Pyramids, Cones, and Spheres • Surface Area of Pyramids and Cones	**378**
Lesson ***121***	Forming Solids • Symmetry	**383**
Lesson ***122***	Permutations	**388**
Lesson ***123***	Numerals and Numbers • The Subsets of the Real Numbers	**391**
	Appendix - **Additional Topics**	
Topic ***A***	Geometric Constructions	**399**
Topic ***B***	Representing Data	**403**
Topic ***C***	Arithmetic in Base 2	**408**
Topic ***D***	Theorems About Angles and Circular Arcs	**416**
Topic ***E***	Approximating Roots	**419**
Topic ***F***	Polynomials	**424**
Topic ***G***	Transformational Geometry	**429**
Topic ***H***	Advanced Graphing	**435**
Topic ***I***	Slope	**437**
Topic ***J***	Basic Trigonometry	**441**
	Glossary	**447**
	Index	**453**
	Answers	**463**